

Table 3: Logistic regressions of typology of responses

Variable	Fact Checking & Monitoring	Investigative responses	Counter- campaigns	Electoral specific	Curational	Technical & Algorithmic	Demonet- isation	Ethical/ Normative	Educational	Empower- ment	COVID-19 specific
GDP per capita	0.04* (0.02)	0.06** (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	-0.03+ (0.02)	0.03+ (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Level of democratisation	0.03+ (0.02)	0.08* (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Press freedom	0.08* (0.03)	0.13* (0.06)	0.03 (0.02)	0.13** (0.04)	0.05+ (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)
Intercept	-6.16** (2.10)	-12.98** (4.33)	-3.18* (1.23)	-12.26*** (3.35)	-3.47+ (1.89)	-1.99 (1.64)	-5.76+ (3.31)	-2.15 (2.16)	-0.43 (2.92)	-3.90 (3.03)	-1.16 (1.59)
Pseudo R²	0.13	0.33	0.06	0.33	0.11	0.03	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.12	0.01
N	99										

Note: N only includes countries covered in consulted datasets for *GDP* (World Bank, n.d.), *level of democratisation* (Freedom House, n.d.) and *level of press freedom* (Reporters Without Borders, 2021)

Cipers, S. & Meyer, T. & Lefevere, J. (2023). Government responses to online disinformation unpacked. *Internet Policy Review*, 12(4). <https://doi.org/10.14763/2023.4.1736>